Page 98, equation (3.110)

Substituting from (3.68) and (3.23) into (3.108) we get:

$$\int_{\mathcal{V}} \rho \dot{s} \, \mathrm{d}v \ge -\int_{\mathcal{V}} \operatorname{div}(\mathbf{q}/T) \, \mathrm{d}v + \int_{\mathcal{V}} (Q/T) \, \mathrm{d}v. \tag{1}$$

Eq. (1) can be rewritten as follows:

$$\int_{\mathcal{V}} \rho \dot{s} \, dv + \int_{\mathcal{V}} \operatorname{div}(\mathbf{q}/T) \, dv - \int_{\mathcal{V}} (Q/T) \, dv = \int_{\mathcal{V}} \left[\rho \dot{s} + \operatorname{div}(\mathbf{q}/T) - Q/T \right] \, dv$$

$$= \int_{\mathcal{V}} \sigma \, dv \ge 0 \tag{2}$$

where definition (3.109) was used in the last identity. Eq. (2) is equation (3.110).